

THE
GUIDON

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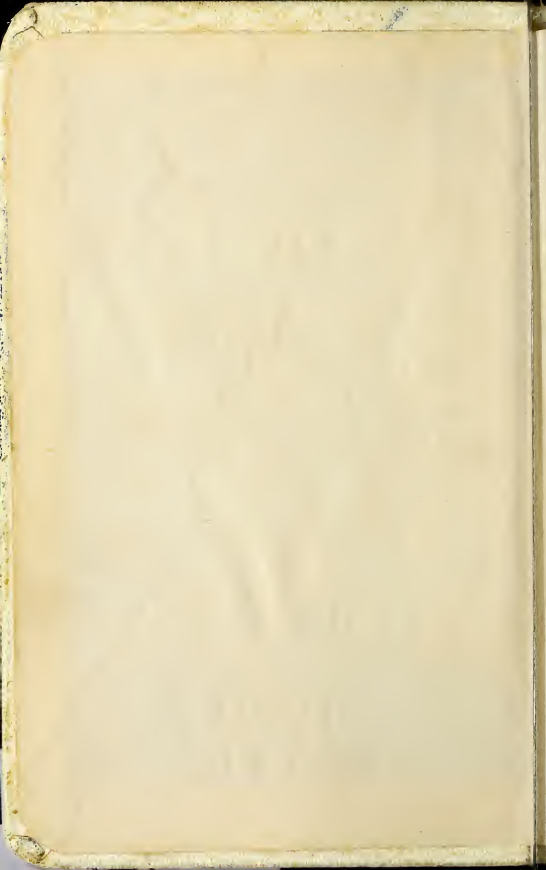
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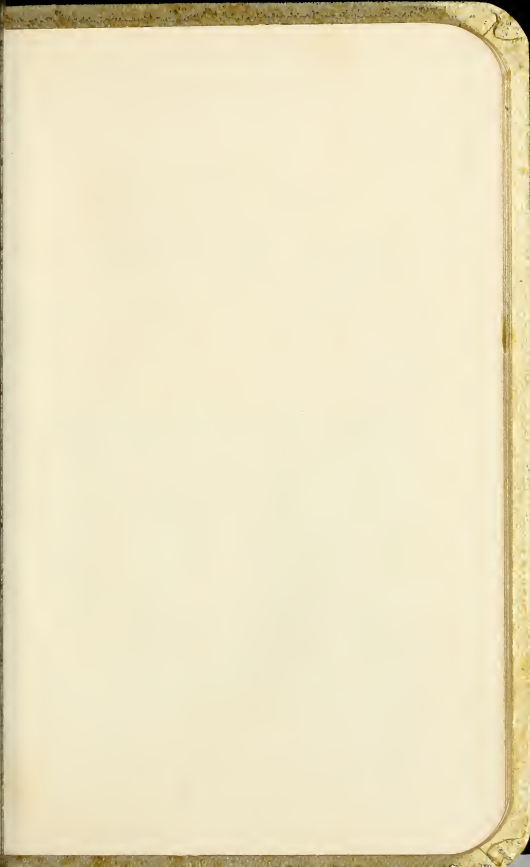


THE CITADEL

1940
1941







Identification

This book belongs to

Name Cadet Chas J. West, Jr.

Class 3 & Rifle No. 44212

Barracks P.t. Cart. Belt No. 435

Company G. Room No.

Roommate

In case of serious illness or accident notify

Mrs C. J. West

13 Jenkins Pkwy.
Hudson, N. Y.

My Mail Box Number is 1428

Combination 3 1/2 to 7 to 4

CARRY THIS HANDBOOK WITH YOU

THE HANDBOOK
OF THE
SOUTH CAROLINA
CORPS OF CADETS



On behalf of the entire staff we present to you, the members of the Corps of Cadets at The Citadel, these results of our efforts, in hopes that they will prove of some service to you.

—The Editors.

The Guidon

THE CITADEL STUDENT HANDBOOK

Published Annually

by the

Young Men's Christian Association

of

THE CITADEL

The Military College of South Carolina
Charleston, S. C.

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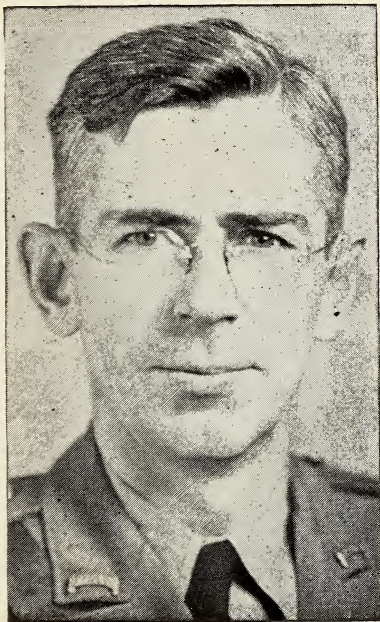
Dedication

TO MAJOR JAMES GERATY HARRISON
Associate Professor of English

Enthusiastic leader, scholar, and lover of man, who for fifteen years has contributed unceasingly to the promotion of culture and literary ideals at The Citadel. Not only has he given his all in this field, but in his contacts with groups outside of the college and groups within the college, he is known as an outstanding worker and a true gentleman.

A native of Charleston, he graduated from The Citadel in 1923 and did graduate work at Columbia University, University of Michigan, and University of North Carolina. He holds the B. S., B. Litt., and M. A. degrees and will further his education in the field of teaching at the University of N. C. which he will attend throughout this year. For the past three years, he has held the position of President of the S. C. Poetry Society. During his stay at The Citadel he has had some contact with all student publications and cultural activities. He has never been heard to say ill of anyone even under the most pressing of circumstances. He is a true Southern gentleman, in the strictest sense of the word, and above all a courageous scholar.

For his great endeavor in making The Citadel a college of real culture and refinement and for his remarkable character of understanding and determination, we, the editors of THE GUIDON, dedicate this handbook in the hopes that it may express, in its very humble way, an appreciation of the work he has done and the impression that he has made; and that it might speed him on to greater success in the years to come.



Major James Geraty Harrison

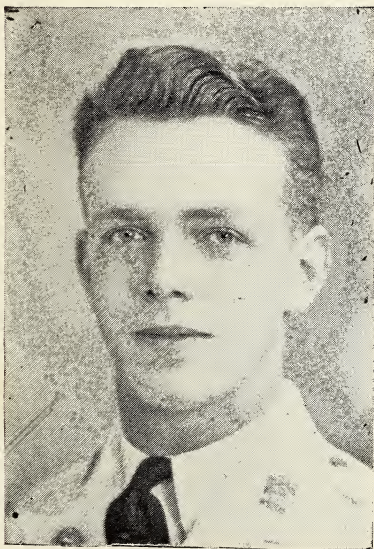
Foreword

To the freshmen—you are embarking upon a new life here at The Citadel; this life is a new phase in your sense of duty and your adherence to customs, courtesies and morals. We have one foremost expectation of you—stand against the things you know to be wrong and accept our regulations and customs in a spirit of brotherhood, self-edification and co-operation. We suggest an important beginning—g'ance toward our Chapel and accept our theme as your guide. "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth."

It is our sincere will to alleviate the inevitable worry and trial which wi'll confront you at the beginning of your new life, and we hope, with God's help and guidance, that you will make your career at The Citadel a complete success.

The purpose of this handbook is to give you a brief but straight-to-the-point idea of cadet customs, traditions, and life, and possibly to inspire within you the love and admiration for The Citadel which we sincerely feel.

To the returning upperclassmen—We have come together again to renew old acquaintances and resume our life and work at the school. We are off to another fine year. May this handbook again be of service to you and help to maintain the same spirit which has made our school what it is today.



Robert L. Oliveros, Editor-in-Chief; Pres. S. C. Y. M. C. A. College Spring Conference.

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Book I

THE COLLEGE

"The destiny of any nation depends on what its young men under twenty-five are thinking."

—Goethe

History

Previous to the year 1842, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for arms and munitions of war—one known as The Citadel in the City of Charleston; the other known as The Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men and trained officers and were maintained at the expense of twenty-four thousand dollars a year.

It was Governor John P. Richardson, who, in a message to the State Legislature in 1842, suggested that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guards, should receive military training and instruction in the Arts. On December 20, 1842, the State Legislature passed an Act creating The Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with the The Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and the training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first graduating class was in 1846. Charles Tew was the first honor graduate of a class of six.

The early graduates were soon pressed into training South Carolina's famed Palmetto Regiment for service in the Mexican War. The Class of 1851, numbering twenty-six, was the largest to graduate before the close of the

War Between the States. This year saw the first and only real suspension of the school, though in 1849 the school was closed due to the presence of yellow fever in the city.

The value to the state of the military training given at The Citadel is shown by the fact that of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War Between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate Army, and forty-three laid on the battlefields of war. The list of Citadel men in the great cause is an honor roll of which any institution may be proud.

On January 9, 1861, Major P. F. Stevens, Superintendent and graduate of The Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets, manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer "Star of the West," which was attempting the relief of Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On May 9, 1865, Capt J. P. Thomas, graduate of The Citadel, with the cadets at his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the war delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, The Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at this time in the field in the upper part of the state, and never returned to the institution, which was in the hands of the U. S. military authorities until 1881.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

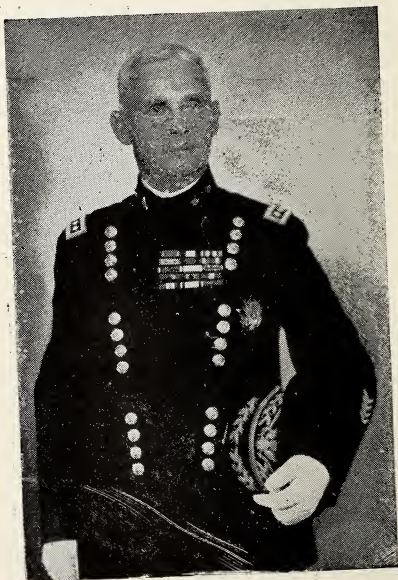
In 1910, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

The World War drew three hundred and sixteen graduates, with one hundred and twenty-six in the Expeditionary Force, six killed and seventeen wounded.

In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the State a magnificent tract of nearly 200 acres of land adjacent to Hampton Park and situated on the banks of the Ashley River, for The Greater Citadel.

On September 20, 1922, the college opened in its new quarters, which had been provided at the cost of over a million dollars.

Oven ten thousand students have gone through the sallyport of The Citadel, and 2,599 have their diploma. All these have proven The Citadel true to her name.



**General Charles P. Summerall,
President of The Citadel**

General Summerall

His sterling character, combined with unceasing efforts to increase the prestige and raise the educational standards of The Citadel, has enabled General Charles Pelot Summerall to adequately fill the position of presidency, an honor bestowed upon him by the Board of Visitors in January, 1931.

General Summerall was born near Lake City, Florida, March 4, 1867. He attended Porter Military Academy in Charleston, graduating in 1886, and in 1888 he matriculated at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point. In 1892 he graduated from that institution and received his commission as a second lieutenant in the regular army. General Summerall advanced steadily in rank, his army career culminating in February, 1929, when he was promoted to general in the United States Army, the only southerner since George Washington to hold that rank.

Holder of many honorary doctorates, General Summerall wears fifteen ribbons representing as many campaign badges and decorations, including the Distinguished Service Cross and the Distinguished Service Medal of the United States, the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, and other eminent orders.

Among many accomplishments at the Cita-

del, General Summerall has instituted a building program in which more buildings have been constructed in the past three years than were built in the preceeding sixteen; and accommodations have been provided for a maximum cadet corps of 1,450. He is responsible for an extraordinary raising of faculty standards which has been followed by the acceptance of The Citadel's School of Engineering by the Engineering Council for Professional Development, and the placing of the college on the accredited list of the Association of American Universities. As corollaries the American Society of Civil Engineers has recognized a student chapter at The Citadel, and The Citadel's diploma is accepted everywhere as qualification for post-graduate work.

Proud of his part in the erection of the cadet chapel, General Summerall has influenced special communion services which are held for cadets of many different religions. All his life he has combined piety and religion; and today he is an authority on church music. He once said: "For ninety-six years The Citadel had a soul—but that soul had no special place to go. Now, though, there is a place to which we all point with increasing pride, which is a shrine of religion, of remembrance, and of patriotism. It is our beautiful chapel."

The Citadel Code
(by General C. P. Summerall)

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel.

To be truthful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make DUTY my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To maintain my self-respect and self-control and to respect others.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my

deportment, bearing, and speech.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercises and participation in manly sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrong doing.

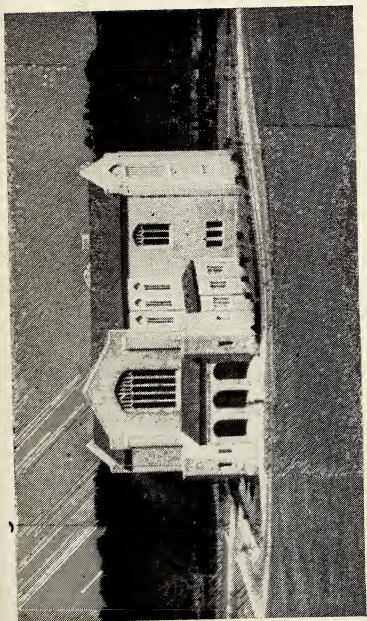
To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I may receive an education and recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career, and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that failure to live up to this code makes me unworthy to be called a "CITADEL MAN."



The Cadet Chapel

Customs and Traditions

A CITADEL MAN signifies a man of special type—a type possessing certain qualities of character, of loyalty, and of dependability. This distinction results not alone from the academic work done nor from the military training received, but in a large measure from the unwritten laws established by the 2,000 and more CITADEL MEN who have preceded us. It is indeed the customs and traditions of The Citadel that mold the CITADEL MAN.

These customs and traditions of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel have acquired by long usage, the confirmation of authority. Knowledge of and obedience to them is the duty of every cadet, for by observing them, he learns the fundamentals, which mold his character as a CITADEL MAN: honesty, self-reliance, respect for others, courtesy, deference to authority, and steadfast loyalty.

Customs which are supported by the authority of almost a century's use are still in practice today. These time-honored customs, such as attitude toward seniors, class precedence, conduct on and off the campus, exact performance of guard and other duties, should be learned and rigidly observed. It is only by adhering strictly to these customs and traditions that we of today can maintain the prestige set by former cadets and ourselves a "CITADEL MAN."

College Calendar for 1940-41

1940

- September 2, Monday—Freshman Week begins. Barracks open to receive new cadets 10:00 a. m. Registration of Freshmen. Assembly for all entering freshmen 8:00 p. m. in Alumni Hall.
- September 3-4—Freshman orientation and testing program.
- September 4-6—Examinations for removal of conditions.
- September 9, Monday, 10:00 a. m.—College year begins.
- September 9-10—Registration of old cadets.
- October 26, Saturday—Parents' Day.
- November 11, Monday—Armistice Day; a holiday.
- November 20, Wednesday, 1:00 p.m.—Thanksgiving Furlough begins.
- November 24, Sunday—Thanksgiving Furlough ends.
- December 7, Saturday—Homecoming Day.
- December 21, Saturday—Christmas Furlough begins.

1941

- January 5, Sunday—Christmas Furlough ends at 6:00 p.m.
- January 17-25—First Semester Examinations.
- January 27, Monday, 8 a.m.—Second Semester starts.
- February 22, Saturday—Washington's Birthday; a holiday.
- March 22, Saturday, 1:00—Spring Furlough begins.
- March 30, Sunday, 6:00 p.m.—Spring Furlough ends.
- May 22-29—Second Semester Examinations.
- May 31, Saturday—Commencement.

BUILDINGS

THE CADET CHAPEL was completed during the latter part of the year 1936-37. It is designed so that any minister or priest can conduct services in it, but it can belong to no denomination or sect because of The Citadel's non-sectarian character. One of the outstanding points of the chapel is its beautiful stained glass windows, which were given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes. As one enters the chapel he sees the inscription "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth," which signifies its purpose.

BOND HALL, the academic building, was completed in 1939. In it are the library, offices of department heads, and all classrooms with the exception of those of the engineering department. The two wings of Bond Hall were completed in 1923 when the greater Citadel was built, and they have been constantly added to since that time. During the latter part of the year 1938-39 the most recent addition was completed, this being the addition to the library, chemistry and physics laboratories and classrooms. This addition is in use for the second time this year.

MURRAY BARRACKS was built in the year 1926 through the generous gift of almost half of its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. It is built on exactly the same plan as Padgett-Thomas barracks with the exception that it is smaller, having accommodations for four hundred and fifty cadets.

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS, the central barracks, was built in 1922. The building

is so erected that in the center is a quadrang'e onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sallyport is the guard room through which each cadet must pass when going on or returning from leave. The building has accommodations for about 500 cadets.

SOUTH BARRACKS which is an exact duplicate of Murray Barracks, was completed in the spring of 1939. This barracks has many distinct advantages over the other barracks, among these being hot water in every room, individual presses and stationary beds. The addition of this barracks increases the number of enrollees that The Citadel can accommodate by four hundred and fifty.

The **MESS HALL** was erected in 1937 and is one of the most modern college mess halls in the South. It is independent to the extent that it has facilities for making its own bread and contains its own refrigeration plant. It is large and comfortable and will accommodate the cadet corps.

The **ENGINEERING HALL** was constructed in the year 1937, and it is in this building that all of the offices, c'assrooms, and laboratories of the engineering department are located. The laboratories are most up-to-date and contain the largest hydraulic testing machine in the South. Beginning last spring a third floor was added bringing this hall into symmetry with the Administration building as we'l as providing more room for classes.

The ADMINISTRATION BUILDING was completed in 1939 during the recent building program. In this building are the post office, the canteen, publications rooms, the barber shop, and several of the administrative offices. Also, the building contains an auditorium which has a seating capacity of about six hundred. In this auditorium meetings of cadet organizations and tea dances take place. The administration building replaces Coward Hall, which, for the past several years, has been used for administrative purposes.

The MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL was erected by a friend of The Citadel in Charleston and presented to the college in 1923. It contains excellent hospital facilities, having equipment necessary to perform surgical operations, and having spacious wards as well as private rooms for isolation of contagious diseases. In 1938, an addition was completed which doubled the capacity of the hospital. All of these advantages make it one of the best college infirmaries to be found anywhere.

The ARMORY is The Citadel's latest and most prized construction. It is the largest building on the campus and contains the office of the Commandant. It also contains courts where indoor sports can be played, and in which about five thousand people can be seated. It is one of the finest and best equipped armories in the nation.

The LAUNDRY, located to the west of Murray Barracks, is most efficient as a result of new machines recently installed. This past year a new wing has been added to the original building.

ALUMNI HALL was constructed in the year 1923 through a fund subscribed by former Citadel men. In the lower part of the building are located the athletic equipment and dressing rooms, and in the rear is the indoor rifle range where the cadet rifle team holds its matches. On the second floor is a large court where practice basketball games and boxing matches are held. This court can be converted into a large auditorium where addresses or other types of entertainment are given to the corps of cadets.

The OFFICERS' QUARTERS have been one of the major parts of the recent building programs, and as far as possible the faculty of the college is quartered on the campus. In 1937 six new quadruplex homes were built for the married members of the faculty and in 1939 four more such buildings were completed. It is hoped that quarters can eventually be constructed for the entire faculty on the campus, since the proximity to the academic buildings affords a great deal of convenience to the officers.

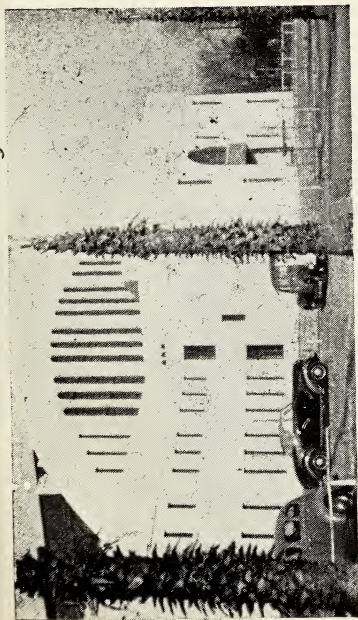
The SWIMMING POOL, a reinforced concrete structure, completed in 1934, has been covered this past year, making swimming facilities available always. The purity of the water is tested in the chemical laboratory each morning. There is a life guard on duty at all times for the safety of the swimmers.

The TRACK, one of the finest cinder runways in the South, was constructed in 1934. It consists of a 220-yard track where short dashes are run and a 440-yard oval where the distance events are run. In the spring of each year, the track is the scene of many exciting meets.

The JOHNSON HAGOOD MEMORIAL STADIUM is a steel municipal stadium. It is in this stadium that all of the home gridiron games are played. At the first part of the 1937 football season lights were installed, making night games possible. The stadium which has a seating capacity of about 8,000 is usually filled to this capacity at the games.

COWARD HALL was used as the cadet mess hall until the completion of the new mess hall in 1937. Since then it has been converted into a utility building. In this building are the tailor shop, the second-hand store, a dark room used by the cadet camera club, a trunk room, and a room where visiting athletic teams may be quartered. Until this year, when the administration building was completed, the canteen, reception room, post office, publications room, barber shop and the recreation room were also located here.

The ARTILLERY BUILDINGS are a group of buildings located to the west of Murray Barracks. It is in these buildings that the heavy guns and trucks used by the Coast Artillery unit are kept. Also in these buildings are the plotting rooms and laboratories where practical instruction is given the Artillery cadets in plotting positions and aiming the guns.

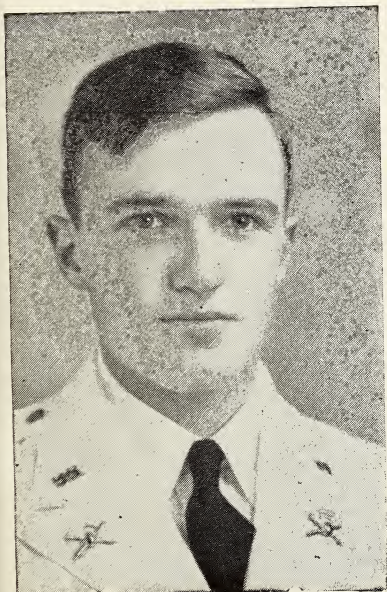


The Armory

Book II

THE Y. M. C. A.

*“ . . . To Lead Young Men to Faith in
God Through Jesus Christ ”*



English Hopkins Weston,
President of Y.M.C.A.

Purpose

The "Y" has many purposes here at The Citadel but we will only state a few in this book to give you an idea for what we strive.

(1) To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.

(2) To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.

(3) To promote their membership and service in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.

(4) To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to making the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.

(5) To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

Membership

All students become members of the Young Men's Christian Association upon matriculation at The Citadel. According to the rule of the National Council, the membership is divided into two classes; namely, active and associate. The active membership is composed of those students who are members of and in good standing with an evangelical church. These students alone are eligible to vote and hold office in the association. The associate members, students who do not come under the above ruling, are accorded all other privileges. This division should not cause any friction in the activities of the "Y" since the aim of each cadet is service to God and his fellowman.

Advisory Board of The Citadel Y. M. C. A. for 1941-1942

Lt. Col. L. A. Prouty, Chairman
 Gen. C. P. Summerall
 Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas
 Mr. Clarence O. Getty
 Col. N. F. Smith
 Col. E. M. Tiller
 Lt. Col. D. S. McAlister
 Mr. J. M. Le'and, General Secretary
 Mr. George M. Pridmore, Ass't Secretary
 Mr. Wilbur F. Smith, Director of Recrea-

tion Room

Cadet R. L. Midkiff
 Cadet H. L. Gardner
 Cadet E. H. Weston, President

Officers

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 Vice-President ----- K. Robert Nelson
 Recorder ----- R. Maxwell Anderson
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Cabinet

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 Chapel Ushers-----H. L. Tilghman and I. C.
 Kinney
 Conferences ----- R. L. Oliveros and L. O.
 Mauldin
 Recreation Room ----- J. E. Spann
 Program and Entertainment----C. B. Irwin
 and C. L. Sanders
 Freshman Counseling ---- R. S. Dunlap and
 Ralph Robinson
 Music ----- J. N. Moore
 Denominational-----R. P. Latimer (Baptist)
 John Fawcett (Episcopal), D. E. Can-
 aday (Methodist), W. P. Saunders
 (Christian), H. L. Gardner (Presbyte-
 rian), E. F. Hollings (Lutheran)

The Work of the "Y"

The full needs of a man are recognized in carrying out the purposes for which the association was formed. All normal healthy developments of the cadet's life are regarded as sacred and contributing to the ultimate aim of human life. Failure to develop along all lines results in failure on the part of the student to get the most out of his opportunities. Therefore, the "Y" seeks to aid in every phase of activity that is regarded as proper.

Because the work of the "Y" is so large, the secretary and his assistants cannot attend to every phase fully. To aid in the work, several cadets are chosen and listed under headings of Bible Study, Chapel, Conferences, Recreation Room, Program and Entertainment, Freshman Counseling, and Music. Besides materially aiding in the actual work, these committees help to inculcate into the minds of the members of the corps that the "Y" is a student affair; that its success depends upon their support and co-operation.

The "Y" sponsors religious work of all kinds, social activities and recreation. In its religious work the association conducts special services every Sunday night, Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as speaker, brief chapel services each morning in the messhall before the Corps begins breakfast, and special religious music programs. It sends delegates to the student conference at Blue Ridge and to the State Y. M. C. A. Officer's Conference in Columbia. During the first semester the "Y" sponsors a Bible study course by eminent religious workers.

The "Y" operates the recreation room for the enjoyment of the entire corps. Located in the southwest corner of the Administration Building, this modern, comfortable room affords many hours of entertainment for you.

Other phases of the work of the YMCA are too numerous to mention, and the results are impossible to ascertain; but one may rest assured that everything possible is done "to lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ."

"Y" Office and Post Office

The Citadel Post Office, located in the Administration Building, gives to cadets every convenience offered by any modern post office today; so one can always feel sure that his mail is handled safely, and that he is getting the best of service. Here one can get money orders, stamps, packages wrapped, register and insure mail, and many other services. The main schedule is as follows: mail departs daily except Saturday and Sunday from the "Y" office at 8:30 a.m. and 12:30 p.m. It arrives and is ready for cadets at about 10:30 a.m. and 2:30 p.m. The Saturday morning mail is put up at the usual time, but the afternoon mail is put up at 8 p.m. Sunday's mail arrives in the afternoon only. U. S. mailboxes, placed outside the barracks, are for mail after 12:30 p.m. every day, as they are emptied during the week at 8:15 p.m. and on Sundays and holidays at 6:12 p.m.

The "Y" Bank provides a safe place for cadets to deposit their allowance and extra money. Banking days are Monday and Wednesday from the "Y" office at 8:30 a.m.

Some one is on duty practically all day, however, the post office and bank windows are not open while mail is being distributed, so try to keep the above hours straight and avoid any confusion.

Service to Cadets

The Citadel "Y" is first and foremost a serving organization. Christ said: "I am among you as one that serveth." We feel that the "Y" has carried out the Christian ideal if it serves the cadets in any way possible. The various duties performed by members of the cabinet and officers, working with the general secretary, are part of the "Y" work. The post office is the biggest service tendered, for the "Y" takes complete charge of this service to the college. Errands attended to in the city are right in line with the work and you may call on them if you want a little business attended to. Other services rendered are: daily visits to hospitals, valuables and money kept in safe, telegrams received and sent, express shipments handled, kodak work, checks cashed at bank, and many things that arise during the year. Make the "Y" your own by calling on it for little favors.

Religious Emphasis Week

One week out of the school year is set aside as Religious Emphasis Week. Each night during this week an eminent religious speaker, invited by the "Y," brings to the corps a talk that aims at bettering the life of each man at The Citadel. A prize is offered to the organization that has the largest attendance for the week. Watch for the announcement of the date and then plan to attend every night.



J. Morrison Leland,
Gen'l Sec'y Y. M. C. A.

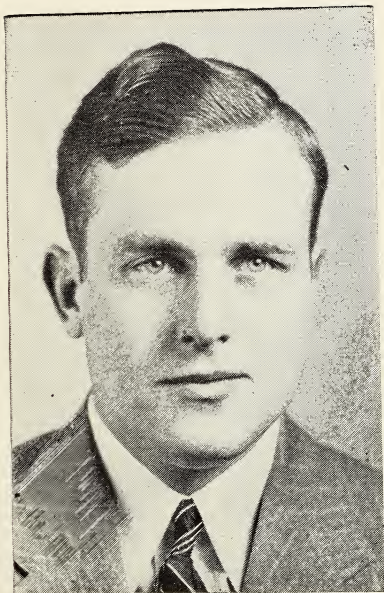
Bible Study and Discussion Groups

Twelve weeks out of each college year are devoted to Bible Study at The Citadel. This composes the main feature of the "Y" program, and should be taken advantage of by all cadets. Ministers from various churches in the city come out to lead the discussion and study of the Bible every Sunday night during these twelve weeks. All cadets who desire to attend are arranged in groups according to class, and the following year they are promoted to the next highest group. After three years, if attendance has been regular, the Juniors are awarded a certificate, which, incidentally, probably means more to our mothers than any other award given at The Citadel.

Upon the completion of Bible Study, these periods are replaced by special services of entertainment, by speakers and various other song services. You won't find the time devoted to these groups spent in vain; in fact it will greatly enhance your character building.

Student Conference at Blue Ridge

Every year over three hundred students from the colleges and universities of the South gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., the "Land of the Sky." These students represent the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., and other religious organizations on their campuses and come together for the purpose of having ten days of fellowship, inspiration, recreation, and training. If you feel that you would like to go "where God speaks to man in no uncertain way," go to Blue Ridge this coming summer.



George M. Pridmore
Ass't Sec'y Y. M. C. A.

The Citadel "Y" always sends a delegation and you can go just as well as another. Athletics provide an interesting part of the program, and you may represent your state in any of these contests against other states. Begin thinking about Blue Ridge now, and if you have any question about expenses, transportation, etc., Mr. Leland would be glad to furnish any information desired. The setting, structure, leaders and delegates at Blue Ridge are all of the highest type, so this year let's send the largest delegation that has ever represented The Citadel.

Cabinet Retreats

In the spring of each year a conference is held of the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. of all colleges in South Carolina. This conference which has been in existence since 1924, is known as the Spring Retreat for the Cabinet and convenes each year at some designated place in the state. Last year it was held at Camp Bastow, near Columbia. Here the newly elected officers and cabinet members withdraw from the noise and rush of the city and campus to the quiet of this picturesque camp. At the Retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon until Sunday afternoon, addresses are given by influential and prominent speakers. The principal purpose of this retreat is to bring "Y" student leaders together to discuss the progress made during the past year on their campus activity and to make plans for next year's program.

This fall The Citadel Y. M. C. A. will send representatives to the conference of the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. of all S. C. colleges at Camp Adger in upper South Carolina. This will be the first year that The Citadel has been represented at this conference.

**List of Charleston Churches and Pastors
Wherever Known**

All services are held at 11:15 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. unless otherwise noted:

BAPTIST CHURCHES:

- Citadel Square: Rev. W. R. Pettigrew, pastor. Meeting Street, opp. Marion Square.
First Baptist: Rev. John Hamrick, pastor. Church Street, near Tradd.
Hampstead Square Baptist: Rev. W. H. Canada, pastor. Near Union Station.
King Street Baptist: Rev. W. O. Kersey, pastor, King and Francis.
Rutledge Avenue Baptist: Rev. J. E. Bailey, D. D., pastor. Rutledge Ave. and Carolina Street.

EPISCOPAL CHURCHES:

- Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Bishop; 129 South Battery (Residence).
Church of the Holy Communion: Rev. William M. Lumpkin, rector. Ashley Ave. and Cannon Street.
Church of the Good Shepherd: Rev. Sumner Guerry, rector. North Charleston.
Grace Church: Rev. William Way, D.D., rector. Wentworth and Glebe Streets.
St. John's Church: Hanover and Amherst Streets.
St. Luke's Church: Rev. Harold Thomas, rector. Charlotte and Elizabeth Streets.
St. Michael's Church: Rev. Albert R. Stuart, D.D., rector. Broad and Meeting Streets.
St. Paul's Church: Rev. John Pinckney, rector. Coming Street, near Vanderhorst.
St. Peter's Church: Rev. E. G. Coe, rector. Rutledge Ave. and Sumter Street.
St. Phillip's Church: Rev. Merritt F. Williams, rector. Church Street near Queen.

JEWISH SYNAGOGUES:

K. K. Beth Elohim: Rev. Jacob I. Raisin, D. D., rabbi.

B'rith Shalom: Revs. Benjamin Axleman and Isaac Feinberg, rabbis, 68 St. Philip Street.

LUTHERAN CHURCHES:

St. Andrew's Church: Rev. Clarence K. Derrick, pastor. Wentworth St., east of Meeting Street.

St. Barnabas Church: Rev. F. W. Brandt, pastor. Rutledge Ave. and Moultrie St.

St. Johannes Church: Rev. I. Ernest Long, D. D., pastor. Hasell and Anson Streets.

St. John's Church: Rev. George J. Gongaware, D. D., pastor. Charles Street.

St. Matthew's: Rev. Walter C. Davis, D. D., pastor. King St. opp. Marion Square.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCHES, S.:
Rev. Woodrow Ward, Presiding Elder, 84 Pitt St.

Asbury Memorial: Rev. Henry F. Collins, pastor. Rutledge Ave., opp. Marion Square.

Bethel Church: Rev. C. C. Herbert, D.D., pastor. Calhoun and Pitt Streets.

Spring Street Church: Rev. A. F. Ragan, pastor. Spring and Coming Streets.

Trinity Church: Rev. T. G. Herbert, D. D., pastor. Meeting Street, near Society St.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES:

First (Scotch) Church: Rev. Edward G. Lilly, pastor. Meeting Street and Tradd.

Second Church: Rev. S. Hugh Bradley, pastor. Charlotte and Meeting Streets, opp. old Citadel.

Westminster Church: Rev. George A. Nickles, D. D., pastor. Rutledge Ave. and Maverick St., opp. Hampton Park.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCHES:

- Most Rev. Emmet M. Walsh, Bishop, 114
Broad Street.
- Cathedral of St. John the Baptist: Rt. Rev.
J. J. May, priest.
- Our Lady of Mercy Chapel: Rev. A. A. Pl-
kunas priest. America and Hampstead
Streets.
- Sacred Heart Church: Rev. Henry Wolfe,
priest, King and Huger Sts.
- St. Joseph's Church: Rev. J. A. Westbury,
priest. Anson and George Streets.
- St. Mary's Church: Rev. J. W. Carmody,
priest. Hasell Street between King and
Meeting Streets.
- St. Patrick's Church: Rt. Rev. J. L. O'Brien,
priest. St. Philip and Radcliffe Streets.

OTHERS:

- Christian Church: Rev. D. Will Miller, pas-
tor. Calhoun Street, opp. College Street.
- Christian Scientist: Elizabeth and Charlotte
Streets.
- Congregational: Rev. George N. Edwards,
D. D., pastor. Meeting Street between
Queen and 'Cumberland.
- French Protestant Huguenot Church: Church
and Queen Streets. (Services in English).
- Greek Orthodox Church of the Holy Trinity:
227 St. Philip Street. Rev. Bartholomew
Karahalios.
- Unitarian Church: Rev. J. Franklin Burk-
hart, pastor. Charles Street.

Cadet Prayer

GOD, OUR FATHER, Thou Searcher of men's hearts, help us to draw nearer to Thee in sincerity and truth. May our religion be filled with gladness and may our worship of Thee be natural.

Strengthen and increase our admiration for honest dealing and clean thinking, and suffer not our hatred of hypocrisy and pretense ever to diminish. Encourage us in our endeavor to live above the common level of life. Make us choose the harder right instead of the easier wrong, and never to be content with a half truth when the whole truth can be won. Endow us with courage that is born of loyalty to all that is noble and worthy, that scorns to compromise when truth and right are in jeopardy. Guard us against flippancy and irreverence in the sacred things of life. Grant us new ties of friendship and new opportunities of service. Kindle our hearts in fellowship with those of a cheerful countenance, and soften our hearts with sympathy for those who sorrow and suffer. May we find genuine pleasure in clean and wholesome mirth and feel inherent disgust for all coarse-minded humor. Help us, in our work and in our play, to keep ourselves physically strong, mentally awake, and morally straight, that we may better maintain the honor of the Corps untarnished and unsullied, and acquit ourselves like men in our efforts to realize the ideals of The Citadel in doing our duty to Thee and to our Country. All of which we ask in the name of the Great Friend and Master of men.

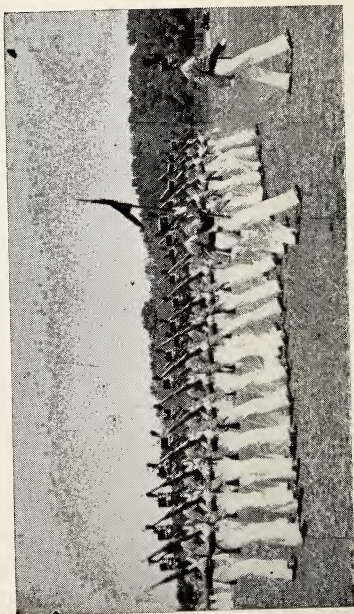
Amen.

Book III

MILITARY

*"Duty is the sublimest word in the
English Language*

—Lee.



“As we pass in review”

Our Military Record

The military record made by The Citadel is an important part of the history of South Carolina, of the South, and of the entire nation. This record is one made by the institution as a whole, and by its alumni, both graduate and non-graduate.

As far as is known, no other college in the United States took active part, from time to time, in four years of war, acting as a military unit under its own officers; yet this institution, as evidenced by the battle streamer on its regimental colors, played a very active part in the Confederate War. From the firing upon the United States steamer "Star of the West" on January 9, 1861, to the skirmish at Williamston, S. C., May 1, 1865, between a party of Stoneman's raiders and the company of arsenal cadets, comprising the freshman echelon of the college, the corps was called upon repeatedly to go into the field. At Tullifinny Trestle in December, 1864, the Cadet Corps charged the Union troops and acquitted themselves like veterans. Forty-two alumni and cadets laid down their lives in the fratricidal struggle of the 1860's.

Of the two hundred and forty graduates up to the end of the Confederate War, more than two hundred were officers in the armed forces of the South; and of the other forty, it is stated that all were either dead or physically disqualified for active service.

In the Indian Wars, the War with Spain, the Philippine Insurrection, the border difficulties with Mexico, and in the World War, Citadel men took active part. Many have received decorations for gallantry in action. The first South Carolina officer killed in action in France was a Citadel man, Lieutenant John H. David, of the class of 1914.

There are on the active commissioned list of the nation's armed forces today more than one hundred Citadel graduates, besides many who have been retired for disability incident to the service, and probably three or four hundred who were cadets for less than four years. With the increase expected in all branches of the armed service, it is likely that many more Citadel men will enter active military careers.

Wherever Citadel men are found applying the training they received at The Citadel, whether in civilian or in military pursuits they are found doing their duty thoroughly and well, a natural corollary to the fine traditions they absorbed as cadets.

Discipline

"The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle, is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary such treatment is far more likely to destroy than make an army. It is possible to impart instruction and to give commands in such a manner and in such a tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them the regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself."

(Quoted by Major-General John M. Schofield in an address to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, August 11, 1877.)

The Salute

Almost simultaneously with the donning of your first uniform, you will be taught the proper way of rendering the hand salute. The hand salute is used by every cadet everyday while at The Citadel. The last official act of a Citadel man is to salute the officer presenting him his diploma. Practice this salute, freshmen, and render it correctly everytime: do not make any fancy flourishes while lowering the hand, with the hope of making it more snappy. Too much emphasis cannot be put upon the correct way to give it.

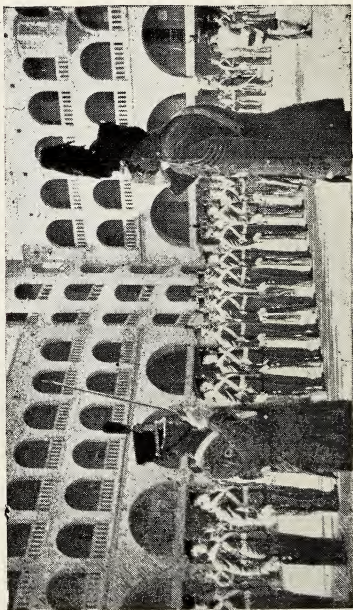
Appointment of Cadet Officers

Appointment of cadet officers and non-commissioned officers within the corps is based on the so-called "point-system." Under this system a cadet earns for himself a number of points on his merits and achievements. A cadet receives his appointment and relative rank within his class according to the number of points he has earned. Points are earned for academic standing, for a good conduct record, for participation in extra-curricular activities, and for senior officer's recommendation of bearing, appearance, leadership, and personality. It will be of great value for each member of the freshman class to strive to obtain as many points for himself as possible.

Due to the control figure, all physically fit juniors and seniors cannot enroll for the advanced course in the R. O. T. C. Here again is the advantage of having a large number of points, for the cadets with the highest number are the first to be accepted in the R. O. T. C.

Summer Camp

In compliance with the regulations governing the R. O. T. C., cadets are required to



"Saturday Morning"

spend six weeks of the summer following the junior year in one of the camps maintained by the war department for this purpose. These camps are provided separately for the different arms of the service, each corps area having the privilege of maintaining as many as seven. Cadets living outside the fourth corps area have the option of attending camps in their own corps area; customarily, however, they attend camp with the remainder of their class. The chemical warfare service encampment at Fort Meade, Maryland, is opened for a limited number of cadets whose major work is chemistry. For all these encampments the government furnishes transportation, subsistence, and a commutation of seventy cents per day. Members of the Infantry unit camp at Fort McClellan, Anniston, Ala.; the Coast Artillery cadets go to Fort Barrancas, Pensacola, Fla.

Commissions In The Army

Under the Act of Congress, approved June 4, 1920, for making further and more effectual provisions for the national defense, commissions for the national defense, commissions in the grade of second lieutenant in the United States Army are now made:

- (1) from graduates of the United States Military Academy.
- (2) from warrant officers and enlisted men of the Regular Army between the ages of 21 and 30.
- (3) from Reserve officers and from officers, warrant officers and enlisted men of the National Guard, members of the enlisted Reserve Corps, and graduates between the ages of 21 and 30 years, of technical institutions approved by the Secretary of War.

Graduates who have completed the time required by the Reserve Officers Training Corps regulations are eligible upon recommendation of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics for appointment as second lieutenants in the Officers Reserve Corps. Those members of the graduating class at The Citadel designated as honor graduates are eligible to be commissioned second lieutenants in the Regular Army, when vacancies occur, subject to physical examinations only.

Citadel graduates may enter the Army Air Corps as flying cadets for training in the Air Corps Primary Flying School at Randolph Field. They are exempt from all examinations but the physical.

Personal Honors and Salutes

The salute to the Union, consisting of one gun for each state, is fired on July 4, at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag is twenty-one guns.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

Official	Guns	Music
President -----	21	National Anthem
Ex-President -----	21	March
Chief magistrate or sovereign of a foreign coun- try -----	21	His National Anthem
Member of royal family -----	21	His National Anthem
Vice-President ---	19	March
Ambassador -----	19	National Anthem
Secretary of War -	19	March
General of the Armies -----	19	General's March
Governors -----	17	March
The Chief Justice -	17	March



Personal Inspection

Congressmen	-----17--March
General	-----17--General's March
Asst. Secretary of War	-----15--March
Lieutenant General	-----15--General's March
Major General	-----15--General's March
Brig. General	-----11--General's March

The music is considered an inseparable part of the salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The national flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of brigadier general or equivalent, or above. During the playing of ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute if in uniform.

Order of Parade Precedence

The order of precedence of the Army and Navy in parade is as follows:

1. Cadets, U. S. Military Academy.
2. Midshipmen, U. S. Naval Academy.
3. Cadets, U. S. Coast Guard Academy.
4. Regular Army.
5. Marines.
6. Naval Forces.
7. Coast Guard Detachments.
8. National Guard and Naval Reserve organization which have been federally recognized.
 - (a) National Guard organizations, and
 - (b) Naval Reserve organizations.
9. Other organizations of the Organized Reserves, National Guard, naval militia, and training units in the order prescribed by the grand marshal of the parade.

Blouse Chevrons of Cadet Officers

Regimental Commander -----	6 Chevrons
Regimental Executive -----	6 Chevrons
Battalion Commander -----	5 Chevrons
Regimental Adjutant -----	4 Chevrons
(4 arcs)	
Captain -----	4 Chevrons
Regimental Supply Officer ----	3 Chevrons
(3 bars)	
Lieutenant -----	3 Chevrons
First Sergeant -----	2 Chevrons
(lozenge)	
Technical Sergeant -----	2 Chevrons
(2 arcs)	
Color Sergeant -----	2 Chevrons
(2 arcs and star)	
Staff Sergeant -----	2 Chevrons
(1 arc)	
Sergeant -----	2 Chevrons
(upper arm)	
Color Corporal -----	2 Chevrons
(lower arm and star)	
Corporal -----	2 Chevrons
(lower arm)	

Units

Squad—12 men -----	Corporal
Platoon—3 squads -----	Lieutenant
Company—3 p'toons -----	Captain
Battalion—5 companies -----	Major
Regiment—3 Battalions -----	Colonel
Brigade—2 regiments ----	Brigadier General
Division—1 artillery, 2 infantry brigades -----	Major General
Army Corps—2 to 4 divisions--	Major General or Lieut. General
Army—all field armies in the order of operations -----	General

Insignia of U. S. Army Officers

2nd Lieutenant	-----	1 gold bar
1st Lieutenant	-----	1 silver bar
Captain	-----	2 silver bars
Major	-----	gold leaf
Lieutenant-Colonel	-----	silver leaf
Colonel	-----	spread eagle
Brigadier-General	-----	1 silver star
Major-General	-----	2 silver stars
Lieutenant-General	-----	3 silver stars
General	-----	4 silver stars

Flags

Garrison, 38' x 20' —Holidays and important occasions.

Post, 19' x 10' —General use.

Storm, 9' 6" x 5' —Stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment of troops carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Color or Standard.

Each company at The Citadel carries a small flag known as its guidon, which has on it the letter of the company and the insignia of the unit to which it belongs. The color of the Infantry companies' guidons are blue, and those of the Coast Artillery are red.

Uniform

The following constitute the outer clothing worn complete at such time as are or may be prescribed. Regulation clothing only of the type issued by the Quartermaster is worn:

Field: Blue cap, gray or blue cotton or wool shirt, black four-in-hand tie, company insignia on right collar, class insignia on left collar, gray trousers, black belt, black socks held up with garters, and black shoes. The ends of the tie are tucked in

the shirt front between the second and third buttons from the top. When under arms the cartridge belt is worn.

Dress:- Blue cap, plain white shirt, gray blouse, white collar clipped in place with about one-quarter inch showing above blouse collar, gray trousers, black socks held up by garters, and black shoes.

Full Dress: Blue cap, plain white shirt, full dress coatee, white collar clipped in place, gray full dress trousers (or white if ordered) supported by suspenders, black socks held up by garters, and black shoes.

Full Dress with Equipment: All cadets except members of the band and cadet officers, same as full dress except that the shako with black pompom will be worn in place of the cap. A white waist belt, white cross belts, breast plate, black leather cartridge box, and white cotton gloves, the cartridge box to be attached to the ends of the cross belts two inches below the waist in back.

Members of the Band: Same as full dress with equipment except the pompoms are white and a music pouch is attached to one cross belt in place of the cartridge box on the two cross belts. The drum major has a special uniform of white.

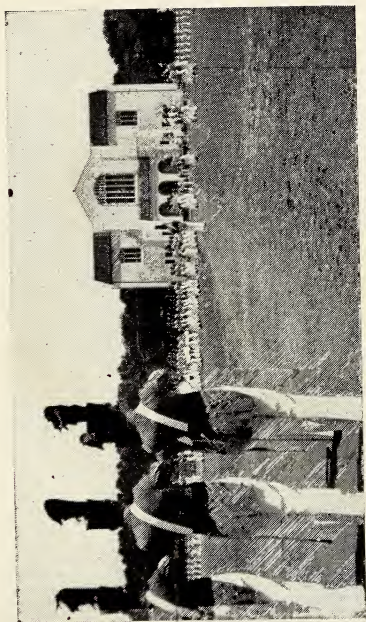
Cadet Officers: Same as full dress, except that the shako with feather plume is worn in the place of the cap. White sword sling and breast plate with sword are also worn, along with a red sash around the waist.

Punishments

	De	Confine-
	merits	ments
Articles out of place -----	1	
Articles not shined -----	2	
No shave or haircut -----	2	
Late to formation -----	2	
Absent (unintentional) -----	3	3
Bed down before 9:30 -----	3	3
Failure to report as directed ----	3	3
Failure to initial D/L -----	2	
Improper uniform -----	2	
Dust on any article -----	1	
Rust on rifle -----	4	5
Visiting during call to quarters--	3	3
Visiting after taps -----	5	10
Leaving light on when out of		
room -----	3	3
Leaving radio on -----	3	3

NOTE—Offenses committed after Taps
bring added penalties.

Raising hand in ranks or gazing around while at Attention ----	2	
Talking in ranks while at At- tention (general) -----	2	
At Academic Form. and at Ceremony -----	3	3
At Chapel -----	4	5
Throwing food in Mess Hall ----	5	10
Late returning from leave -----	3	3
(and up, depending on how late)		
Spot on clothes or floor -----	2	
Civilian Clothing in room -----	5	10



Full Dress Parade

Book IV

ATHLETICS

*"Bucks, we claim you proudly as the
Fighting Light Brigade."*

Athletic Policy at The Citadel

It is the aim of The Citadel to encourage every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and in which he may develop his mind and body. With one of the best coaching staffs in the South, each cadet is offered advice and personal attention and he is assisted in every way possible by the coaches.

The athletic system at The Citadel is governed by a Board in Control of Athletics composed of several representatives of the college, three civilians and one cadet. This far-sighted board has instituted a progressive policy and is most energetic in its efforts to raise the standard of athletic efficiency at The Citadel.

By virtue of a small compulsory athletic fee, every Cadet becomes a member of the Athletic Association and is admitted free to all home games of Citadel teams.

The coaching staff has succeeded in instilling such pep into the teams that they are famous over the entire country for their fighting spirit.

Coaching Staff

John H. "Bo" Rowland, Director of Athletics, Head Football Coach.

Ben Parker, Basketball Coach, Track Coach (Freshman Football Coach).

H. L. "Matty" Matthews, Boxing Coach, Baseball Coach.

Lt. Col. Marion S. Lewis, Tennis Coach.

Eugene Sherman, Assistant Football Coach.

Lt. Frank V. Taylor, Fencing Coach.

Football

The Citadel 1939 football team undertook one of the toughest schedules in many years. Opening the season with an encounter with the University of N. C. the Cadets suffered their first setback. The following week, although not being victorious the Bucks put up their first good showing of the year against the heavy University of Georgia team.

Although the cadets received many setbacks, led by Captain Bill Spain the Cadets won several impressive victories over teams in their own class.

Last year a new Director of Athletics and head Football coach, "Bo" Rowland, came to The Citadel. Coach Rowland brought with him two able assistants, Ben Parker and "Bo" Sherman. The entire football staff began work immediately upon the hard task of installing a new football system at The Citadel.

With the arrival of the new staff came one of the largest turnouts for spring football in many years. With such men as "King Kong" Shea'y, "Butch" Young, "Doug" Kierstead, "Stump" Kennedy, "Hank" Foster, and Eddie Lockwood, as a base, the staff has built a heavy and fast outfit.

Facing the 1940 football squad will be a schedule well suited for them. This year the ancient rival, the University of S. C., has again been placed on the schedule.

To afford a chance for those men not wishing to participate in Varsity football, a Junior Varsity squad has been inaugurated here. The objective of the team is to give the more inexperienced men a chance to display their talent. Several games have been scheduled with Junior Colleges and Freshmen teams this year.

The Citadel Football Schedule for 1940

- Oct. 4—Erskine College at Charleston
 Oct. 12—Furman at Greenville.
 Oct. 18—Presbyterian College at Sumter
 Oct. 25—Oglethorpe University at Charleston.
 Nov. 1—Wofford College at Charleston.
 Nov. 16—N. C. State, at Charleston.
 Nov. 23—University of the South (Sewanee) at Charleston.
 Nov. 28—Davidson College, not decided.
 Dec. 7—University of South Carolina at Charleston.

Results of 1939 Football Games

	Cit.	Opp.
Sept. 23—University of N. C.	0	50
Sept. 30—University of Georgia	0	26
Oct. 6—Presbyterian College	12	7
Oct. 14—Furman University	0	7
Oct. 20—Geo. Washington Univ.	7	13
Nov. 4—Davidson	14	22
Nov. 11—University of Tennessee....	0	44
Nov. 18—Sewanee	7	14
Nov. 23—Erskine	34	0
Nov. 30—Wofford	21	2

Basketball

The fast moving boys of the hardwood court sent many a thrill through the corps last year as they continued to sink shot after shot for another Citadel victory. With only one regular and three lettermen, Coach "Rock" Norman was faced with a task of building a basketball squad capable of upholding the standards of the 1939 State Champions. Coach Norman's squad proved to be very effective in turning back Erskine, Furman, S. C., in the first ten weeks of action. The Citadel continued to play outstanding ball throughout and failed to lose

step even though a change of coaches occurred in mid-season as Rock Norman left for Clemson and Coach Ben Parker carried on. The basketeurs first used the new Citadel Armory as they met Wofford before the group of cheering cadets. Captain Jake Burrows accepted an invitation for the cadet team to participate in the Southern Conference Tournament. Entering as a decided underdog, in the first game the Bulldogs barely missed the largest upset in Southern basketball as Duke overcame their lead in the last minutes of play.

With only inexperienced men returning Coach Benny Parker is faced with the task of molding another entire new team. But with Captain Johnny Howard and a few of the best players of last year's team, we may expect to see a cracker jack team soon.

Boxing

It has often been said that "man to man" The Citadel can stand up favorably against any college in the country. The boxing team stands as proof of this fact.

Of all the team's matches of last season the encounter with Tennessee was by far the favorite of the season as the cadets sought revenge for a decisive defeat handed the football team, by scoring three straight knockouts and two from the ring to win by a score of 5-3.

In the Southern Conference Tournament the team placed third with Co-Captain Dick Bagnol and Louie Lempeis winning a title apiece.

With the return this year of Dick Ulrich, Captain; Max Young, Alt. Capt., Southern Conference champion Louie Lempeis, and many other outstanding boxers, one can be

sure that Matty Matthew's pugsters will live up to the high standards set in past few years.

The Rifle Team

The Citadel Rifle Team, coached for the three years by Major R. J. Kirk, Jr., is one of the most powerful teams in the south. Over a three-year period the team has won over 85 per cent of all its collegiate competitive matches, and for the past two years the team has not lost a single shoulder to shoulder match.

Last year the team, with Cadet J. A. Kelley as Captain, and A. L. Broadwater as Co-Captain and manager, won first place in the R. O. T. C. Inter-collegiate Match, and an exceptionally good score was turned in for the R. O. T. C. National Intercollegiate Match. The preceding year the team was the winner of the William Randolph Hearst Trophy for the 4th Corps Area.

While no team can achieve as fine a record without concentrated harmonious effort toward a definite accomplishment, Major Kirk must be given the greater part of the credit.

Many recruits proved themselves capable marksmen last year and with this year's recruits the team is looking forward to another very successful season.

Track

As a sudden change the 1940 cindermen topped Citadel athletic teams by being victorious in 75 per cent of their encounters. With Coach Ben Parker taking over for the first time the trackmen opened the season with a decisive victory over Wofford College. The squad continued to be victorious and bowed only to the strong University of South Carolina outfit. The "Believe it or

not" of the season occurred as the cadets led by Charlie Brown turned back the Furman squad by the unusual score of 66 to 65. The identical same score followed the next week as the cadets took Davidson by surprise.

With the loss of only two seniors, the prospects for the 1941 track team are better than for any other Citadel sport. Outstanding during the season was the mile relay team composed of Harrison, Jones, Humphries and Alt. Capt. Charlie Brown. This combination was the deciding factor in two of last year meets.

Some of the outstanding records which have been made by Citadel men are:

440-yard dash, 51.2, Jones, C.

2-mile run, 9:59, Morton. State Record.

Javelin, 167', Duncan.

Broad Jump, 21' 9", Gardner

Mile Relay, 3:33.6.

Baseball Team

Suffering from too many "bad hops" and "too hot to handle" the 1940 edition of Citadel baseball did not come quite up to standard.

Coach "Matty" Matthews was forced to start from scratch in forming last year's baseball squad. Although getting off to a slow start, the cadets were soon to show promise of putting a well rounded nine on any diamond. Among the outstanding players were Pitcher Jasper Thrash, infielder and heavy-hitting Pete Pedersen, and Outfielder Francis Sanders. Toward the close of the season it was evident that with the improvement shown the prospects for future cadet baseball's squads were much brighter than those of the past.

Swimming

Swimming has always been popular with the Cadet Corps, but until this year was available only to Cadets during the spring and early fall. However, last year the pool was enclosed, which makes swimming possible all the year round. This year The Citadel hopes to have a swimming team and participate in intercollegiate swimming.

Each year the Red Cross officials offer life saving courses, and many cadets take advantage of this opportunity. Nearby Folly Beach and the Isle of Palms are available to those cadets who enjoy the sea and sand.

Tennis

Tennis at The Citadel is a growing sport. Last year more freshmen turned out for the frosh team than ever before. Two new courts have just been added to the original nine. Last year the team competed well with the other teams in the state. Three letter men and several promising stars of last year's freshman team are returning this year and will form the nucleus for a bigger and better team yet.

Golf

With four seasons of intercollegiate competition behind it, The Citadel golf team made quite a name for itself last year. One Citadel player entered the S. C. Amateur Golf Tournament and played brilliant golf against the feated until he reached the finals.

Fencing

After being suspended for several years, two years ago, fencing was begun again under the able direction of Lt. K. V. Taylor,

former star fencer for Ohio University. Lt. Taylor was not lacking in material or interest among the cadets and prompted many of them to take up the field.

Although only one match took place, it is hoped that encounters with other colleges may be arranged this year.

The Riding Club

The Riding Club was organized in the fall of 1939 by a group of interested cadets.

Many cadets have learned to ride and others have developed their ability under the capable instruction of Lt.-Col. R. E. Anderson, a former member of the Olympic Riding Team.

A nearby riding academy furnishes excellent facilities for riding on the week-ends.

Intramurals

Through the combined efforts of the coaching staff, the college authorities, and the Cadet Corps, a program of Intramural sports, which opens athletic competition to every cadet, has been established at The Citadel. The Citadel can, with all modesty, lay claim to having the best system of Intramurals in the South and to having one which will compare favorably with that of any other college in the United States.

Placed on a full standard in 1936, the Intramural Board now offers fourteen sports, from football to ping-pong, and the program is operative from October to May. Governed by the Board in Control of Intramurals, competition is scheduled throughout the season so as to permit participation in several of the many sports offered.

The entire program is designed to promote healthful activity on the part of the Corps of Cadets. Conducted during afternoon release from quarters, the sports are doing much to break up the "radiator squads" which formerly occupied barracks during those hours set aside for recreation. Awards are based on a system of point scoring. The Company Commander of the winning unit receives a large silver trophy. Winners of first, second, and third-place honors, based on the acquisition of required number of points, are awarded gold, silver and bronze keys, respectively.

Sports embodied in the program are football, basketball, boxing, wrestling, ping-pong, horseshoe pitching, soccer, track, tennis, golf, volleyball, soft ball, and swimming.

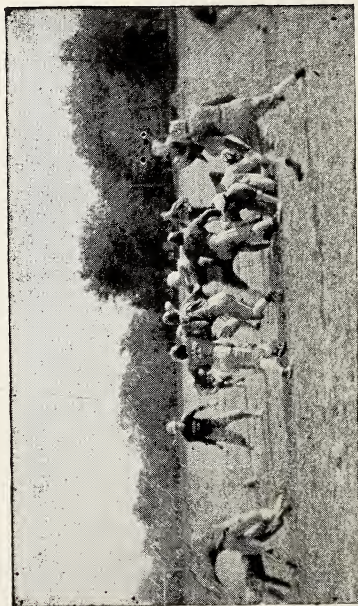
The adopted slogan: "Every Cadet an Athlete" is becoming an established fact with the corps, and last year saw more cadets participating in Intramurals than ever before.

Block "C" Club

After inactivity of six months the Block "C" Club is now well organized and is the leading club on the Citadel campus backing athletics. To be eligible for membership in this organization a cadet must win his letter in any one of the numerous intercollegiate sports. This club has as its main objective the encouragement of all to take part in some intercollegiate sport.

Numbering over one hundred members it is considered a distinct honor to become a member. One of the outstanding privileges granted the members is a no-break held at every Citadel dance.

Although block ".C" letters may be won only by upperclassmen, freshmen are awarded numerals for outstanding play.



Intramural Football

Book V

ACTIVITIES

*“ . . . Leadership is one of the greatest
accomplishments of an education*



Sponsors' Parade

✓ The Bull Dog

The BULL DOG, "Voice of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets," is the official weekly newspaper of the Corps of Cadets. In it are to be found accounts of every cadet activity, editorials, news from other colleges; in fact, a complete record of what is happening at the school. The staff is composed of cadets who are interested in journalism and writing. It is the desire of the BULL DOG to make the paper one of the best in the South. With the co-operation of all, this goal should soon be reached.

The BULL DOG is published on Saturday and distributed to the cadets in their post office boxes. The circulation is approximately fifteen hundred.

✓ Sphinx

The SPHINX is the yearbook of the Corps of Cadets and one of the school's major publications. Through this medium the staff endeavors to present in pictures a complete graphic history of the important events in the lives of Citadel Cadets during the year. The staff of this publication is selected from members of the rising senior class, and assistants are chosen from the under classes. As with all other publications, the new staff is appointed by the retiring staff with the approval of the Faculty Publications Board and the Cadet Activities Committee. The SPHINX represents the continuous toil of an earnest, patient staff, which takes pride in producing a book which may be called a real artistic achievement.

✓ The Shako

The SHAKO, the cadet literary magazine, has as its purpose the creation of an aware-

ness of culture and literary refinement in the corps of cadets. This effort is accomplished through contributions from all cadets having literary ability.

The SHAKO is a member of the South Carolina Press Association, and for the past few years has been considered one of the best publications of its type in the state. Each year the staff is represented at the State Press Convention and the National Press Convention.

The Directory

The DIRECTORY, published for the second time last year, is a register of cadets and faculty officers of The Citadel. It contains an alphabetical roster of cadets with first and last names, class, rank, title, home address, and room number; an alphabetical roster of the faculty and staff with rank, title, address, and telephone number; a table of the cadet military organization and an alphabetical roster of cadet activities with the officers of each.

Last year's editor was Cadet A. H. Chapman. The volume is prepared and carefully checked during September and October, and published in early November after the recruit training ends and permanent quarters are established.

The Guidon

The GUIDON is published annually by the Y. M. C. A. of The Citadel. Its primary purpose is to give the new cadets a complete, though brief picture of the college and the corps, along with the traditions and customs which make them both what they are today. Besides being used in freshman orientation, it is kept for future usefulness by all cadets.

The Round Table

The ROUND TABLE, the honorary literary society of The Citadel, was organized in 1927 by Captain Lyon. It is composed of a maximum of twenty-five cadets and several faculty advisers.

A cadet is admitted by invitation only; after he has been recommended by the faculty, he must be approved by the society members. Thus the organization is almost a student-controlled one. An effort is made to select those students who are outstanding men on the campus as well as having manifested some interest in this type of work. Meetings are held bi-monthly, and questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his own personal viewpoints on the subject. As a token of membership, the society has an emblem designed exclusively for its members. This emblem appears on the key that the members are permitted to wear.

To be selected as a member of the Round Table is the most distinguished honor that can be bestowed upon a cadet at The Citadel.

The Economics Honor Society

The Economics Honor Society, formed only a little over a year ago, has already obtained a position of recognition on the college campus. The entrance requirements are higher than any other society on the campus. Memberships is limited to those Juniors and Seniors who have maintained a grade point ratio of 2.0 for the preceding two semesters and then only the upper 5 and 10 per cent respectively are admitted. Sophomores who have been constant gold-star men may become members during the second semester.

The Society now issues every two weeks a Business Digest. In the Digest is contained articles of interest concerning current happenings and philosophy on subjects relating to Business Administration.

✓ The Calliopean Literary Society

The CALLIOPEAN LITERARY SOCIETY, composed of a group of about eighty cadets, purposes to give cadets a knowledge of public speaking and debating and to bring out any latent talent in the corps. The Society was established in 1845, three years after the founding of The Citadel. It became extinct when the cadet corps was moved from the old Citadel on Marion Square to the present greater Citadel in 1923. However, in 1933 a group of cadets reorganized the society, calling it The Forum, and in 1937 it again took the original name. The meetings of the society are semi-monthly, at which time inter-society debates are held or addresses are delivered by individuals or groups of speakers. In addition, several intercollegiate debates are held each year.

Glee Club

One of the largest of the campus organizations is the Glee Club, which numbers seventy-five members. Organized to interest the cadets in organized choral work and partially train their voices, it has long been an integral part of campus life. Among its many activities, it comprises the chapel choir, often broadcasts over WCSC and makes many annual trips around the state in the spring. Last year trips were made to Florence, Savannah and Converse College. Under the capable direction of Mr. Princeton Dauer the Glee Club in the past few years has made rapid strides forward.

The Dramatic Society

Last year saw the Dramatic Society, which was formed in 1938, grow to be one of the most outstanding on the campus. Under the capable direction of Lt. Frank Durham, assistant professor of English, the society produced and presented to cadets and to the people of Charleston a three-act play in the fall and three one-act plays in the spring to complete its first year as an active organization.

The group took part in the S. C. Speech Association Convention at Coker College. At this convention a one-act play written by a cadet was presented.

International Relations Club

The International Relations Club was formed in the spring of 1938 by the Junior Class of the Political Science department, and under the able leadership of Lt. Col. James K. Coleman, Professor of Political Science. The Club during the past two years has become one of the outstanding organizations of The Citadel. Membership is restricted to those cadets of the History and Political Science departments in the upper two classes who are not deficient in their major work.

The purpose of the International Relations Club is to bring together a group of cadets who are interested in international and governmental affairs; in round table discussions, the members gather information that is not only broadening but generally proves of value to them in their academic work.

The Sons of the American Revolution

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution was organized in the spring of 1939. General Charles P. Summerall was elected president and at the first annual banquet, held in February, 1940, was

re-elected president. The membership of the chapter is made up of Citadel cadets and faculty as well as civilians from Charleston and vicinity. The chapter now has forty-six members, twenty-one of whom are cadets.

The purposes of the chapter are to preserve relics of the Revolutionary period, to encourage historical research, to mark scenes of the Revolution, to promote fellowship among the descendants of the participants in the Revolution, and to inspire them and the community at large with a profound reverence for the principles of the government founded by our forefathers.

The Sons of the American Legion

In the first month of 1939 there was formed at The Citadel the first Sons of the American Legion section ever to be created in a college. Starting with the first meeting, the squadron began to gain recognition by sending pictures of the group to the A. A. L. newspaper, to various other newspapers, and to the American Legion Monthly.

Formed with the idea of promoting citizenship and clean living, the squadron is attempting to draw out the hobbies of its members and to promote those hobbies.

The Pre-Medical Society

The Citadel Chapter of the South Carolina Association of Junior Biologists was formed on the night of May 23, 1938, by the members of the Junior Class taking the pre-medical elective. The Citadel chapter has been given the name Pre-Medical Society since its membership is composed primarily of those cadets taking pre-med elective.

It is the purpose of this organization to promote and stimulate interest in biological and pre-medical work at The Citadel and at the same time to create contacts among those

engaged in this field of work in South Carolina. Such a plan tends toward greater unity and more co-operation among members of the profession.

At the meetings of the society, which are held once a month, talks are given by members of the society; and from time to time visiting speakers are invited to address the society. To culminate the year's work a state-wide meeting is held in the spring of each year. The society is under the able direction of Major J. H. Watkins, assistant professor of Chemistry.

The Knox Chemical Society

The Knox Chemical Society was formed and its constitution written in the fall of 1938 by members of the senior class of 1939 who were majoring in Chemistry. It was named in honor of Co'onel Louis Knox, and he was asked to act in the capacity of faculty adviser. Although the society is only two years old, it is recognized as one of the outstanding and progressive organizations of The Citadel.

As stated in its constitution, its aims are "to create and to maintain a deeper interest along scientific lines among the cadets in the Chemistry Department, to further the study of scientific problems, discoveries, and experiments not included in our regular course of study, and to develop the initiative of the cadets of the Chemistry Department and give them experience in scientific research."

Meetings are held bi-weekly and are devoted to papers, speeches, and open forums.

Membership is restricted to members of the junior and senior classes majoring in Chemistry who maintain a certain academic standing. Its meetings, however, are open to the

entire corps, and there is a great deal of interest shown by non-members.

The Citadel Student Chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers

The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body of the engineering profession in America. It establishes the standards of ethical conduct and attempts to foster in its members the "attitude" which distinguishes the engineering profession from all others. A Citadel Student Chapter, which now has about fifty members, was founded in the fall of 1937. The aims of the organization are to foster ethical conduct, to develop professional attitude, to provide for contacts between student engineers, and to encourage papers and open discussion on any and all subjects relating to Engineering.

Meetings are held semi-monthly and are conducted by members. The members are encouraged to investigate interesting engineering problems and report to the Society on them. At various meetings throughout the year members of the profession deliver papers before the Chapter. To provide contact with the profession, the Chapter is fortunate in having two contact members. Mr. J. E. Gibson of the Charleston Water Works is Senior contact man; and Mr. E. Montford Fucek of the Harza Engineering Co. was elected Junior contact member in the fall of 1939.

The membership is limited to Juniors and Seniors who are eligible academically, but ten sophomores are elected to membership at the beginning of the second semester of each year.

Music Club

For those cadets interested in music in general, such as talks on pertinent music topics, participation in string quartet and ensemble playing, and a study of the theory of music, the Music Club is a popular organization. Organized two years ago, it is promoted through the interest of Lt. Col. C. F. Myers. The Music Club is expanding rapidly and does much towards promoting the cultural side of cadet life.

Focus Club

An idea was contrived in December of 1937 to establish a club which would promote interest in photography and also be a benefit to the school by making pictures for publications and publicity purposes—The FOCUS CLUB. The club boasts about thirty members this year: and, from the valuable practical experience obtained in the dark room furnished by the college, the members have produced much fine and notable work. From time to time many interesting lectures about photography are presented to the Club. Membership is open to all cadets, and all members have access to the equipment in the dark room.

The Citadel Aeronautics Club

In January, 1939, a group of aviation enthusiasts among the corps of cadets organized The Citadel Aeronautics Club.

When the Civilian Pilot Training Program under the Civil Aeronautics Authority was instituted at The Citadel, many members of the Aero Club enro'led. The tremendous success of the CAA program at The Citadel is

attributed to the fact that the Aero Club stimulated interest in aviation at The Citadel.

Any cadet who is able to pass the flying exams, which is required of all pilots is eligible for club membership.

The Citadel Yacht Club

The Citadel Yacht Club, which was formed in the spring of 1938, boasts the largest membership of all the clubs on the campus as well as being the most active. All cadets are eligible for membership and are urged to take advantage of the opportunities offered. Classes in sailing and seamanship are given to those who have never sailed by members of the club.

The Yacht Club has a fleet of about twenty-five boats. Among these is the flag ship of the fleet, the forty-eight foot schooner "Jahala." Cruises are taken in the small boats each week-end to the different islands around Charleston. The "Jahala" makes a trip out to sea every Saturday and Sunday. Sailing is also allowed every afternoon after classes.

Ready for use this year will be a new dock which gives easy access to the Ashley river.

The Yacht Club is under the supervision of Captain Mendenhall, U.S.A., and Lt. H. Rees Mitchell of the Citadel faculty.

The Bull Dog Orchestra

This rapidly improving organization has succeeded in becoming known as one of the leading college dance bands in the South. Its popularity increases with each series of dances. The orchestra plays for all the "messhalls" in addition to many week-end

engagements in various colleges and cities in the Carolinas and Georgia. The out-of-town engagements last year far exceeded those of any previous year.

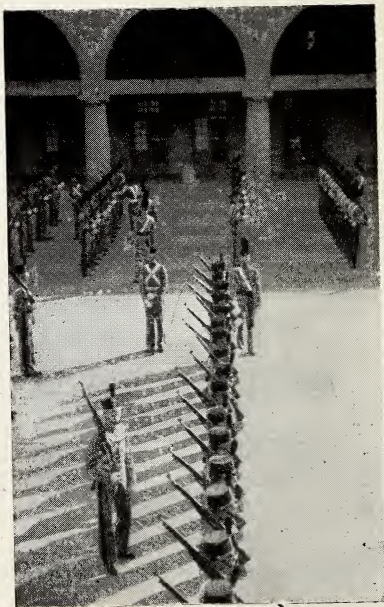
Under the capable leadership of Cadet E. K. Loudon last year, the orchestra produced the best results that it has seen in many a year. The leader this year, to be chosen from this year's seniors, should be able to maintain the high standards for the orchestra which have been set in previous years.

The personnel of the orchestra this year will include many of last year's stellar men, forming a nucleus around which the orchestra this year will be built.

Dances

All dances and hops at The Citadel are promoted for and by the cadets; civilians can attend these dances only by invitation. The supervision and promotion of all dances are under the direction of The Standing Hop Committee, a group representative of the three upper classes and elected by popular ballot. The term "messhall" is used to designate all informal dances given by the corps. Usually the school orchestra plays for these dances and they are held about twice every month. There are five series of dances every year known as "hops." Large, well-known orchestras are secured for these occasions. The expense encountered in the promotion of hops is taken up by an optional class fund of ten dollars paid at the beginning of each year. The payment of this fund entitles the cadet to attend all five of the formal dances.

Jan Garber, Russ Morgan, Woody Herman, and other "name" bands played at the hops last year.



When Day is Done

Book VI

GENERAL INFORMATION

HONORS

The Willson Ring

This ring is given each year by the late Dr. John O. Willson to the member of the Senior Class voted by his classmates "the purest, most courteous, and most manly" cadet in his class. This award is the most highly valued honor that a man can receive at the completion of his four years at The Citadel.

"W. C. White Medal"

This award is made each year to the Captain of the prize company of The Citadel. Mrs. W. C. White has sponsored this award for many years. The prize company is chosen at the end of each year by several army officers, who judge the competitive drills.

"Star of the West" Medal

A handsome medal is presented each year to the cadet who wins the competitive drill in the manual of arms. Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the Civil War, presented this medal to the institution in 1893. This medal claims its name from a piece of wood in the shape of a star, taken from the vessel of that name. The competition is for members of the three lower classes, in order that the winner may wear it as a cadet. It always excites much interest and competition.

"Algernon Sidney Sullivan Award"

The New York-Southern Society recently honored The Citadel by making it one of the sixteen southern colleges and universities which have the privilege of presenting an annual award for character to a member of the graduating class.

The Scholarship Medal

A medal is awarded every year to the member of the Senior Class who has made the highest scholastic record during his four years

at The Citadel. This award is one of the highest honors that a cadet can attain, and it indicates a true superiority in the work accomplished during the college career.

The Washington Light Infantry Trophy and Medals

A trophy is awarded each year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in a designated match. This affords an opportunity to cadets who are interested in small bore marksmanship to attain recognition of their skill. The match is known as The Washington Light Infantry Match, and it is held in May of each year. Silver medals are presented to members of the winning team, and to the individual high scorer a gold medal is awarded. All awards are made by The Washington Light Infantry.

The Wade Hampton Saber

The South Carolina Division, U. D. C., awards a saber each year to the senior who has attained the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics during his four years at The Citadel.

The William Moultrie Saber

A saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Chapter, D. A. R., to the member of the Senior Class who has shown the greatest qualities of leadership, military proficiency, and soldierly deportment.

The American Legion Saber

Charleston Post No. 10, American Legion, presents a saber each year to the member of the Senior Class who writes the best article on a specified military subject.

Hints On How to Study

Many educational psychologists have worked out scientifically sound outlines to guide the student toward successful scholastic

work. The one given to you below is based on a study made by Doctor Pressey, of Ohio State University. Follow it in detail, and we can assure you that in four years you will be a graduate of The Citadel, provided, of course, you behave yourself.

I. Businesslike methods in use of time are very important for efficiency.

(a) Learn to plan or budget your time. At The Citadel you have a regular schedule for work. Make use of your time effectively.

(b) When you sit down to study, do not fiddle or procrastinate; begin at once.

(c) Plan ahead so that you do not have to exhaust yourself in last minute preparation for some examination or other task.

II. Skill in "selective reading" is exceedingly useful and time saving, both in school work and adult life.

(a) Always make a preliminary survey of any material before reading it, to find the general organization and main points. Make use, for this purpose, of tables of contents, topic headings, summaries, and similar aids.

(b) Be sure you understand graphs, formulae, and similar means used to summarize data.

(c) Do not skip technical terms; look them up. They are an essential to an understanding of the subject.

(d) Stop reading every few minutes and think over what you have read, trying to distinguish the most important points, making applications to what you already know, and reciting to yourself.

III. Methods of making and keeping record are an important element in efficiency in almost every form of mental work.

(a) Take notes on both reading and lectures, in brief, systematic outline form. Poor students characteristically try to take down

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everything the instructor says, and their notes are simply one thing after another, without any distinction as to comparative importance and organization.

(b) Keep your notes on one subject together, and assignments and notes in such order that you can readily find what you need when you need it.

IV. In any undertaking a periodic review and appraisal of what has thus far been accomplished is necessary for efficiency.

(a) Review selectively. Poor students read frantically all their material (if they review at all). Good students think over their work, and review only those points in which they are weak.

V. Good students are distinguished by the systematic way in which they write examinations and reports.

(a) Always outline a report or an answer to an essay-type examination.

(b) Always allow time for reading over a report or examination before turning it in.

(c) Always read over all the questions of an examination before beginning to write, so that you can plan your time and coordinate your answers.

VI. Do not waste your time reading obscene and other worthless literature. To pass at The Citadel you must spend much time in earnest and concentrated study.

Freshman Week

According to custom, cadets of the incoming freshman class report for duty one week before the school term opens. Outstanding cadets from the three upper classes compose a training cadre and take command of the freshmen to give them preliminary military training. It is during this first week that the Fourth Classmen are oriented to the life of a Citadel Cadet. The freshmen, along

with the training cadre, are quartered in a separate barracks for the first six weeks of school.

Various tests are given by the registrar during this week, and at night lectures are given on such pertinent subjects as "How to Study," etc. The first week the new cadets will become acquainted with the various facilities of the college, among the most beneficial of which is the Y. M. C. A.

After a week of this introductory training, the entire corps arrives and the school term begins. For those of you freshmen who are unaccustomed to military training it may seem the longest week of your life, but don't be discouraged; you will soon be proud that you are a Citadel Cadet.

Freshmen Regulations

1. Recruits will at all times deport themselves in a dignified and soldierly manner when out of their rooms.
2. They will address upperclassmen by their last names, prefaced with "Mister." If the upperclassman's name is not known to the recruit, he will address him as "Sir."
3. In barracks they will square all corners and walk on the outer portion of the gallery.
4. At meals while the Corps is at "attention," they will sit on the forward three inches of the chair, feet flat on floor; upper part of arms by side and held well back; chin in; head up, shoulders back; eyes straight to the front; chest well up. When freshmen have finished a meal before the Regiment is called to "attention," they will come to "attention" as described above.
5. They will not serve themselves at meals before upperclassmen.

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6. They will "Double Time" down stairs in barracks.
7. They will meet the "Two-minute steel" at formations and "stand at ease" properly until "fall in" is given by the N. C. O. I. C. O. Q.
8. They will not be permitted on the quadrangle except when going to and coming from formations, when they will "double time" to their proper places.
9. When leaving their rooms, recruits will be in proper uniform; that is, cap, shirt, tie, shoes, socks, and gray trousers, unless otherwise prescribed. The only exceptions are in going to the shower-room for the purpose of taking a shower, or returning therefrom, and then a bathrobe, cap, and slippers will be worn. This dress will also be permitted in barracks after 7:00 p.m.
10. Freshmen will not loiter around Bond Hall, in or around barracks, or other buildings on the campus. They will not loiter in the Post Office or the Canteen. They will not loiter around the sallyports of barracks.
11. In barracks they will not converse with anyone outside of their rooms except on official business.
12. On leave, freshmen will salute all other cadets smartly and will render the salute first to upperclassmen.
13. After adequate notice, freshmen will be held responsible for knowing all songs and yells published in THE GUIDON.
14. Freshmen will walk at "attention" when outside their rooms. They will not sit down outside of Bond Hall between classes.

15. They will be inside their rooms by the two-minute warning steel for the beginning of each E. S. P.
16. Freshmen will be allowed to smoke as follows: In rooms in barracks (if in upperclassman's room, only with his permission), in the latrines in Bond Hall and Engineering Building, and in the Recreation Room. They will not be allowed to smoke in latrines in barracks, the Canteen, or the Post Office.
17. Freshmen will be responsible for, and may be called on at any time to quote, the following: "What is the definition of leather?" "What time is it?" and "What do freshmen rank?" *
18. The attention of all freshmen is directed to the "Position of a Soldier at Attention" in the R. O. T. C. Manual Basic Volume. Particular attention is directed to the following: The chin should be drawn well in, the shoulders well back, the stomach drawn in, the hips drawn under, the back straight, the head up, the eyes straight to the front, hands back along the seam of the trousers, and the chest thrown well out. Freshmen will maintain a firm brace in barracks and will walk at "attention" outside of barracks.
19. Familiarity toward a freshman by an upperclassman will constitute a Cadet Committee report.
20. They will be held responsible for any additional regulations that the Regimental Cadet Committee, with the approval of the Commandant, may publish from time to time.

*Definitions.

(Can be found on next page)

GENERAL INFORMATION 91

WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF LEATHER?

The fresh skin of an animal, cleaned and divested of all hair, fats and other extraneous matter, immersed in a dilute solution of tannic acid, a chemical combination ensues; the gelatinous tissue of the skin is converted into a nonputrescible substance, impervious to and insoluble in water; this sir, is leather.

WHAT TIME IS IT?

Sir, I am deeply embarrassed and greatly humiliated that due to unforeseen circumstances over which I have no control, the inner workings and hidden mechanisms of my chronometer are in such inaccord with the great sidereal movement by which time is reckoned that I cannot with any degree of accuracy state the exact time, sir; but without fear of being very far off, I will state that it is (so many minutes, so many seconds and so many ticks after such an hour).

WHAT DO FRESHMEN RANK?

The President's cat, the Commandant's dog, the waiters in the messhall, and all the Colonels at Clemson.

Senior Week

The culmination of another eventful year lies in Senior Week. For each of the classes it holds individual promises; it marks the winning of a goal and the beginning of a new task for every man in the corps. For the First Classmen, it means graduation with all its ceremonies and social activities, intermingled with a decided atmosphere of sadness as each Senior realizes that his days at The Citadel are over. For the Second Classmen, it means summer camp. He is to be a Senior next year, and the responsibility of the internal discipline of the school is shifted into his hands. He becomes fully aware of this fact and attempts to mould

some definite plans for the efficient execution of his duty. For the Third Classmen, it means completion of that humiliating year in which he is depicted as the lowest of the low. For the Fourth Classmen, it means the completion of the year of Freshman Regulations. He now has the privileges of an upperclassman; he feels rightly proud of himself for having the fortitude to 'stick' through it all.

During this week the seniors are exempt from all interior military duties and are granted leave at all times. Their exams are over, and they are able to enjoy themselves during their last few days at The Citadel. Among the many ceremonies which occur during this week are prize company drill, "Star of the West" competition, and the Senior's final acclaim to society as a cadet, the Commencement Hop. Finally comes graduation exercises, and many a Senior has to suppress an involuntary tear as he realizes that his days are over at The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina.

To A Senior

The world will try you out. Don't flinch, my boy. It will put to the test every fiber in your mind and body. But you are made of good stuff. Once the load is fairly strapped on your shoulders, you will carry it and scarcely feel it—that is, if there be in you a willing and a cheerful mind.

All hail you on the threshold of life,

You will not forget the debt you owe your parents.

Let me tell you how to pay them, Boy:

By being a'lways and everywhere a real man.

—Anonymous.

Cadet Slang

ALL IN—All Occupants in room and in bed when taps inspection is made.

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ALL RIGHT—All occupants in room during study periods are authorized, and the ones absent have authorized absence.

AMBITIOUS, n—A cadet that strives hard in military with chevrons as a goal.

BRACE, n—The correct military carriage for a Freshman.

v—To take up a military position, to correct a Freshman's set up.

BUCK, n—A fellow cadet.

BUST, v—To revoke the appointment of a cadet commissioned or non-commissioned officer.

BUTT, n—The remains of anything.

CIT, n—A civilian.

CITS, n—Civilian clothing.

CORP, n—A Cadet corporal.

CRAWL, v—To correct a Freshman; to rebuke.

DRAG, v—Escorting a date.

DRIVE BY—Command given to a Freshman by an upperclassman who desires the fourth classman to come by his room.

DOUGHBOY, n—The Infantry.

FEMME, OR **FEM**, n—A young lady.

FILE, n—A grade in class of military rank.

GOLDBRICK, n—One who deadbeats; has an easy time.

JUICE, n—Electricity.

LIMITS, n—The limits on the campus to which cadets are restricted.

MAKE, v—To appoint a cadet as officer or noncommissioned officer in the Corps of Cadets.

O. A. O., n—one and only (HER).

O. C., n—Officer in Charge.

O. C., n—An official communication.

O. D., n—Officer of the Day (Cadet).

O. G., n—Officer of the Guard (Cadet).

RUN IT ON, v—To take advantage of someone; to put something over on someone.

SALLYPORT, n—The arched entrance to the barracks.

SKIN, v—To report a cadet for breach of regulations.

TOUR, n—One hour's walk on the quadrangle (punishment); a tour of duty, as a guard tour.

Yells

Alma Mater

On the shores of South Carolina
Proudly rears its head,
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.
Conquer and prevail!
Loyal sons will ever love thee,
Honor and obey.
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.
Citadel, all hail.

(When this song is played or sung at student gatherings or on other occasions all will stand at attention. If covered the caps will be raised with the arm outstretched during the last line. Every Citadel cadet is proud of his Alma Mater, he makes this song his and is proud to sing it; so let's make this your song and be proud of it forever.)

The Fighting Light Brigade

We're here, cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers parade;
Bucks, we claim you proudly, as the fighting Light Brigade.
March on, ye valiant warriors, your courage shall not fade,
As we yell, yell like hell for you. The Fighting Light Brigade.

GENERAL INFORMATION 95

The Citadel Forever

While now we pass in review, marching along.
We praise thee. O Citadel, in our cheery
song;
As bearing the colours proud. We pledge
anew.
To thee, our Alma Mater dear
Allegiance fond and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame. We march
away,
To train for the victories, That we must win
some day;
When passing in life's review, Mem'ries of
thee
O CITADEL, Shall our inspiration be.

Delayed Yell
(Ho'd out and swell)

C _____
I _____
T _____
A _____
D _____
E _____
L _____

Fight, Citade!, Fight!
Fight, Citade!, Fight!
Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight!
Fight, Citade!, Fight!

Citadel, Here's To You

Citadel, here's to you.
Citadel, you're true blue.
You're the best old place to go;
A darn good place to know
And you bet we'll fight for you.
Citadel, eat them up.
Citadel, beat them up.
For we'll twist the Tiger's tail
And we'll ride him on the rail,
For we're from The Citadel.

In Cadence Count

1—2—3—4—1—2—3—4

B—U—L—L—D—O—G—S

Bu'l ————— Dogs.

Fight, Bulldogs, Fight

Team Yell

T—E—A—M

Yea-a-a-a, Team!

Long Yell

Cita————del!

Cita————del!

Cita————del!

Ye-e-e-ay, Fight!

Buck Yell

B—Gr-r-r- Fight!

U—Gr-r-r- Fight!

C—Gr-r-r- Fight!

K—Gr-r-r- Fight!

S—Gr-r-r- Fight!

Yea-a-a-a- Bucks.

Fight, Fight, Fight!

Spell Citadel

C—C—C

I—I—I

T—T—T

A—A—A

D—D—D

E—E—E

L—L—L

Citadel, Citadel, Citadel
Fight—Citadel—Fight!

CHEER, BOYS, CHEER

(Citadel Football Song)

(I)

Cheer, boys, let us give a rousing YELL,
Three cheers and more for our dear, old
Citadel,

Our team is ready now to plunge right in,
All geared for battle, and, you bet, we'll win.
With cheers then rally to our players' aid,
(Of bull-dog stuff they're made!)
Hoo-ray! Hurrah, Oh, we're rooting for
Our boys of the dauntless Light Brigade!

(II)

DOWN THE FIELD we watch our team now
go.

They're game to TACKLE and to down each
husky foe,

The Blue and White then let us loudly cheer,
A TOUCH-DOWN, we've a hunch, is in the
air;

Our GOAL is victory, be not afraid.

We'll never be outplayed!

Hoo-rah! Hurrah, Oh, who ever saw

A team like the dauntless Light Brigade!

—Erroll Hay Colcock.

(Music by Carl H. Metz)

RECITATION SCHEDULE

Hour	8.00	9.00	10.00	11.00	2.00	3.00
Monday						
Tuesday						
Wednesday						
Thursday						
Friday						
Saturday						

DINNER

FIRST SEMESTER

RECITATION SCHEDULE

Hour	8.00	9.00	10.00	11.00	2.00	3.00
Monday						
Tuesday						
Wednesday						
Thursday						
Friday						
Saturday						

DINNER

SECOND SEMESTER

GENERAL INFORMATION 101

RECORD OF GRADES

[illegible]

GENERAL INFORMATION 103

"Y" Depository Account
Bring for Balancing

Deposits	Date	Withdrawals
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[illegible]

ADDRESSES

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GENERAL INFORMATION 105

ADDRESSES

[illegible]

ADDRESSES

This image shows a single page of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins or other markings on the paper.

ADDRESSES

This image shows a single page of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

GET A Q. M. ORDER

JARMAN SHOES

\$5 — \$7.50

BOB ELLIS

319 KING STREET

PHILCO AND G. E.

RADIOS

REPAIRS OF ALL MAKES

Zeigler's Radio Co.

Phone 2945

354 King St.



**The Francis Marion
Hotel**

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**EXPERT WATCH AND
JEWELRY REPAIRING**

**Fancy and Round Watch Crystals
Fitted While You Wait 25c**

Jewelry of Quality with Citadel

Seal Our Specialty

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Phone 7246

Attention Cadets!

Get Your Shoe Orders from the

Q. M.

FLORSHEIM SHOES

Martin's Shoe Store

256 KING STREET

COMPLIMENTS OF

**Efird's Department
Store**

**Patronize
Our
Advertisers**

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F. J. Aichele

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TWO STORES**Lesser's Credit Jewelers**

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I. Lesser & Company

528 King St.

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"More for Less at Lesser's"**Fine Watch and Jewelry Repair-
ing a Specialty****All Work Guaranteed****ATTENTION CADETS!****Get Your Shoe Orders from
Q. M. for****Rubin Bros. Booterie**

249 King St.

Approved Shoes for Drill or Dress**\$4 — \$5 — \$6****Marion Studio****PHOTOGRAPHERS****Elizabeth A. Dawson,
Photographer**

251 King St.

Opp. Hasell

John Rugheimer Sons

Charleston, S. C.

**Custom Tailored Cadet
Uniforms Since 1882**

F. D. Coatees—Overcoats

Dress Blouses—Trousers

Our Representative at

The Citadel 4 to 6 p.m. Mondays

Wehman's Sport Shop

"Exclusive Sports Equipment"

317 King St. Charleston, S. C.

Phone 362

**- We Furnish Citadel Athletic -
Equipment**

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Leave Films at "Y" Office

**PICTURE DEVELOPING AND
ENLARGING**

24-Hour Service

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Courteous Service Quickly Done

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**No State Tax on Drinks for
Cadets**

Patronize Our Advertisers

Max's Men's Store

**Home of Hart Schaffner & Marx
Clothes**

MEMORANDUM

116

THE GUIDON

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM

138

THE GUIDON

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM.

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM

1940

CALENDAR

1941

SEPTEMBER

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MARCH

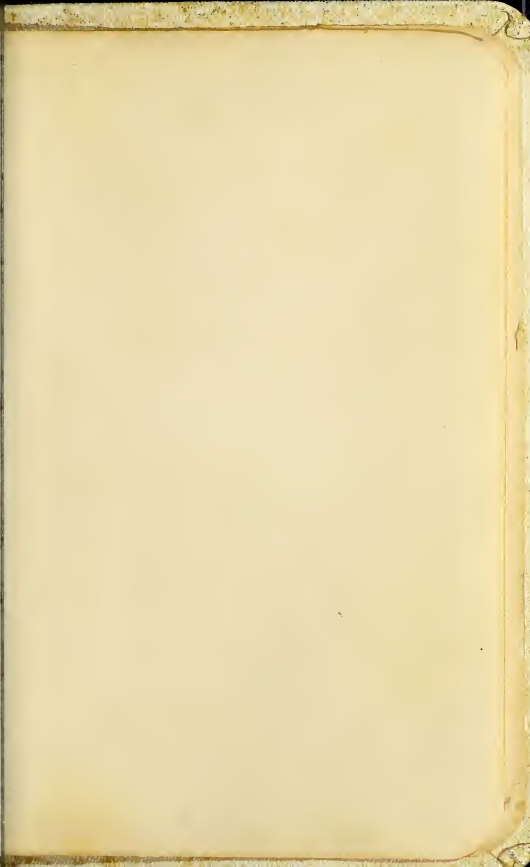
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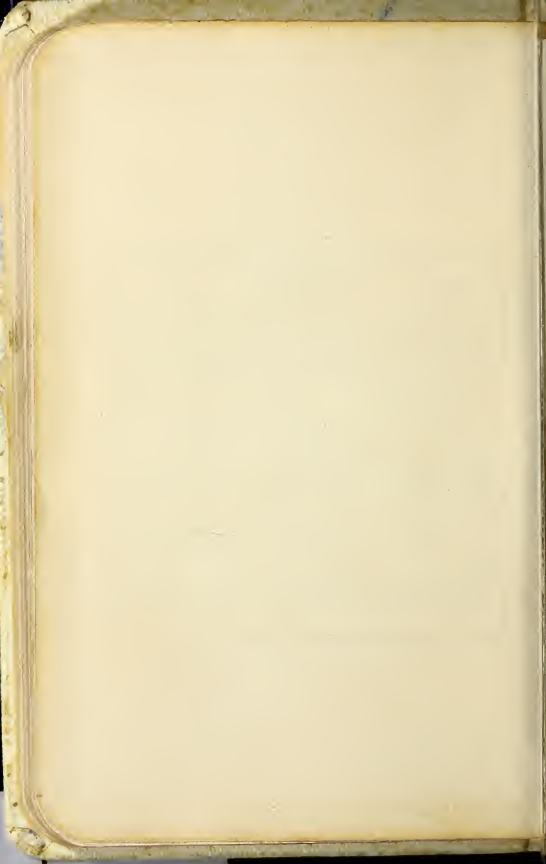
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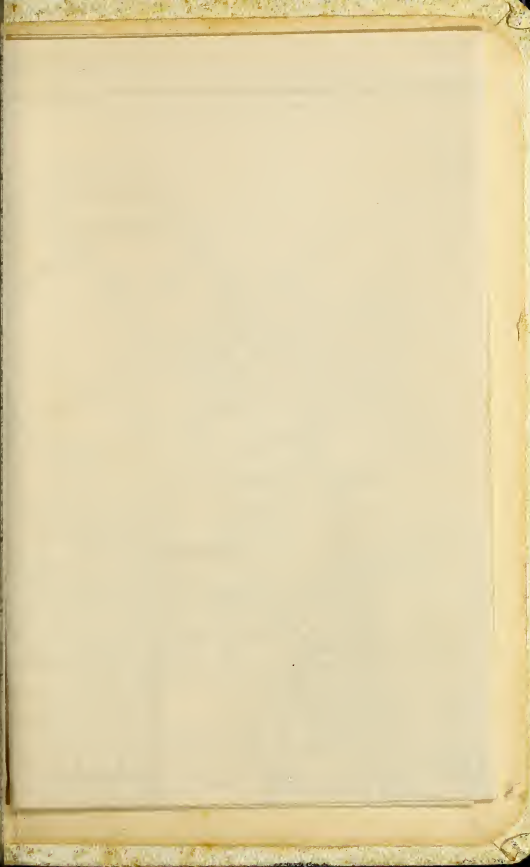
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ASHLEY RIVER

CITY BOUNDARY

THE CITADEL

UNION STA

Y.M.C.A.

MARKET SQUARE

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COOPER RIVER

LOUISIANA ID
PENNSA

GUIDE MAP
CHARLESTON
SOUTH CAROLINA

0 500 1000 1500 2000
APPROXIMATE SCALE



